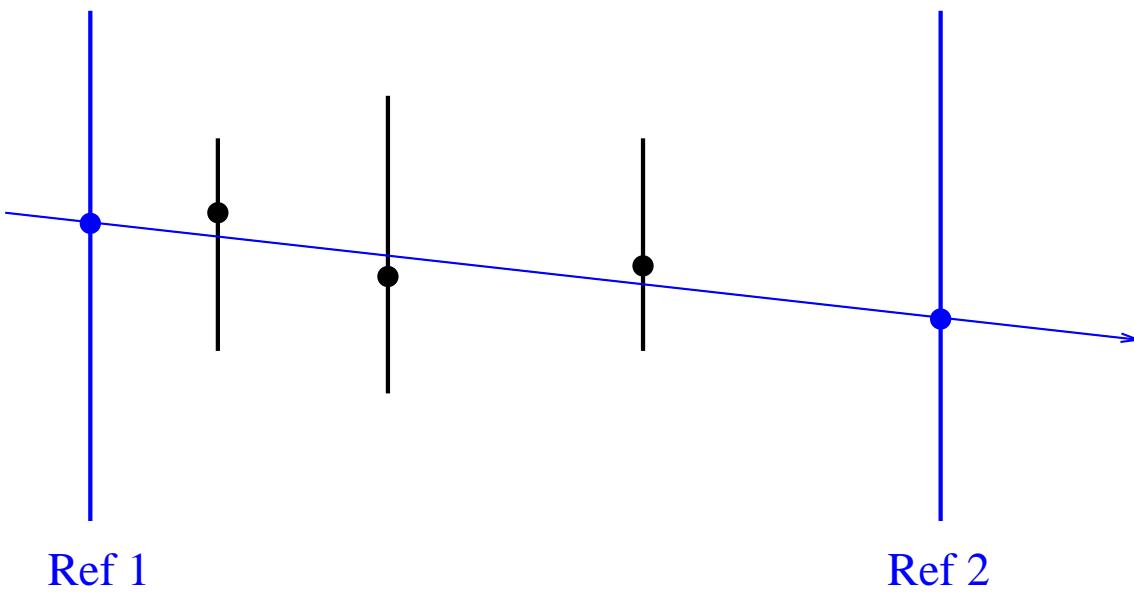

Compass spectrometer alignment method.

- Introduction
- Principle
- Some results

Introduction



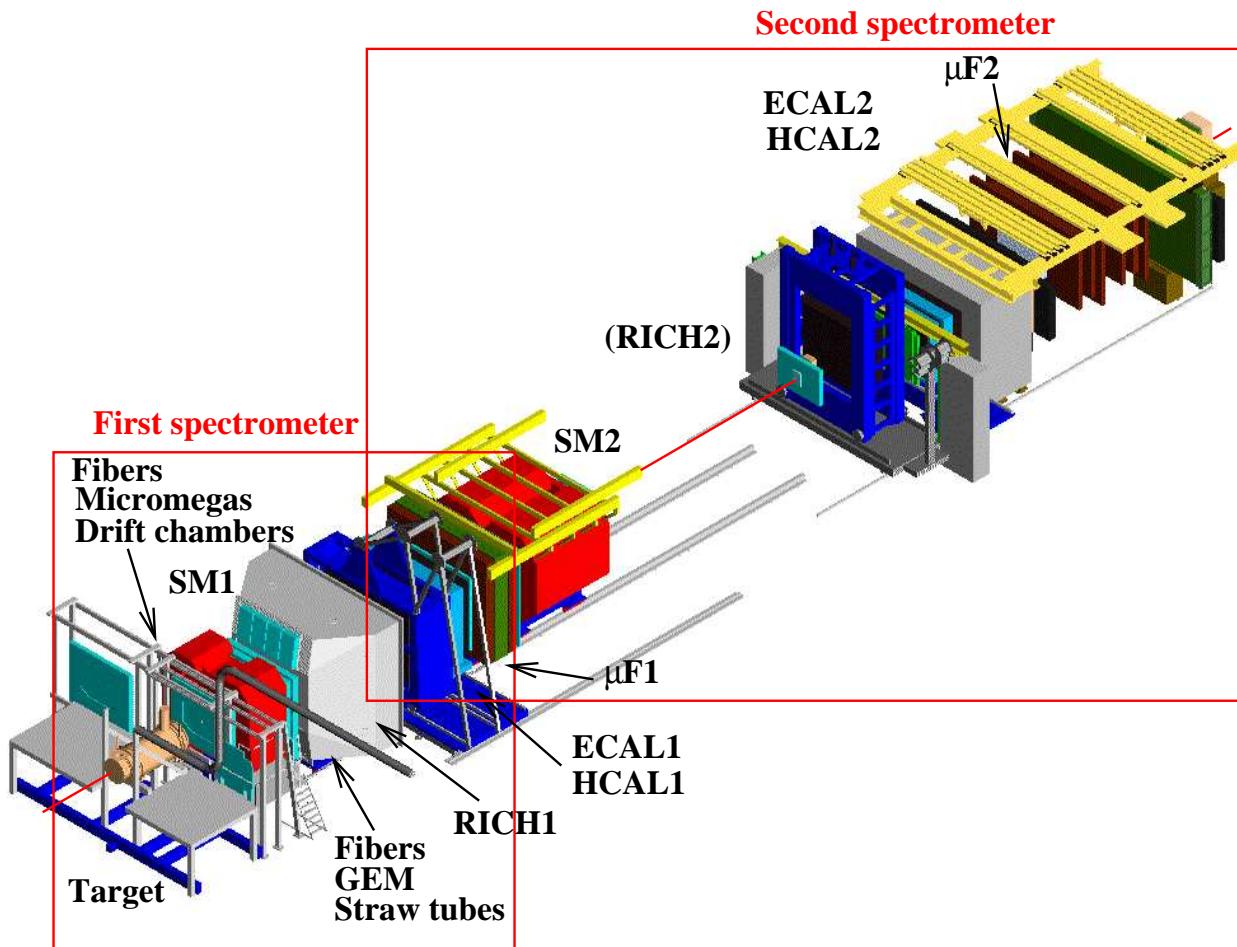
Standard method:

- take **reference** detectors to build tracks
- remove others from tracking
- align removed detectors by hand using residuals

Global method:

- use all detectors in tracking
- fix some detectors for *gauge*
- minimize sum of track χ^2 wrt tracks and alignment parameters.

Compass spectrometer



#detectors:

~ 250

#wire orientations:

14

detector size:

min $4 \times 4\text{cm}^2$ (FI) | max $5 \times 4\text{m}^2$ (MA)

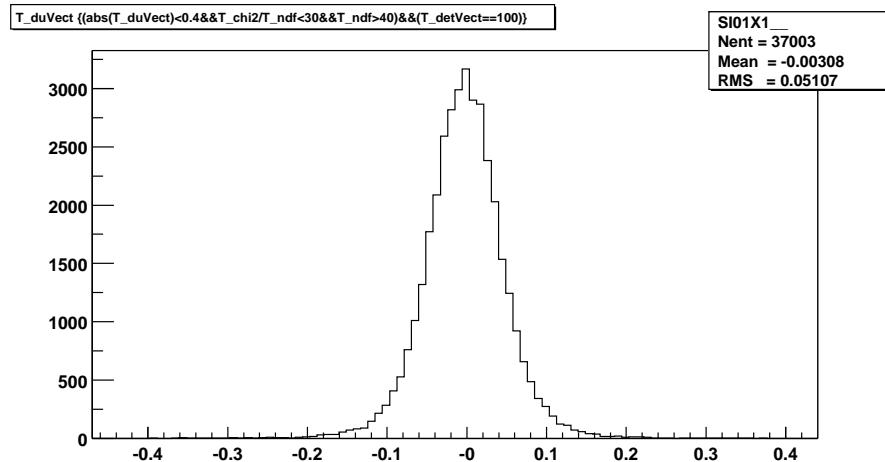
resolutions:

min $\sim 30\mu\text{m}$ (SI) | max $\sim 3\text{mm}$ (MA)

Criterions

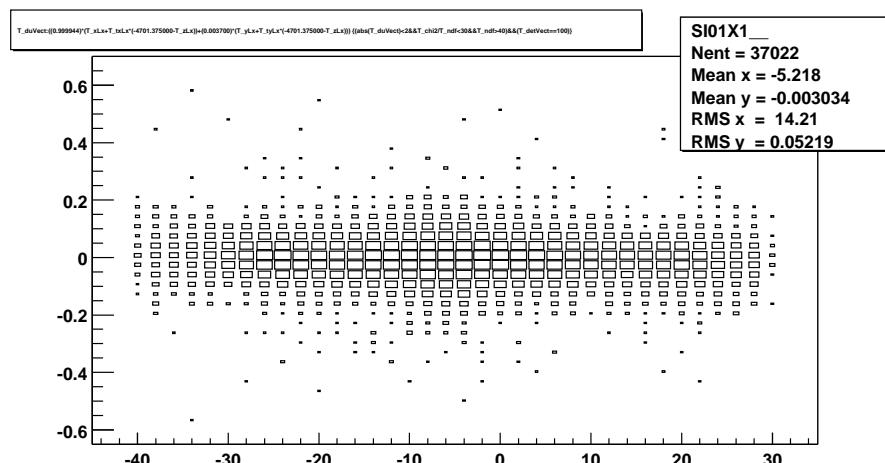
$$\langle \Delta U \rangle = 0$$

(residuals)



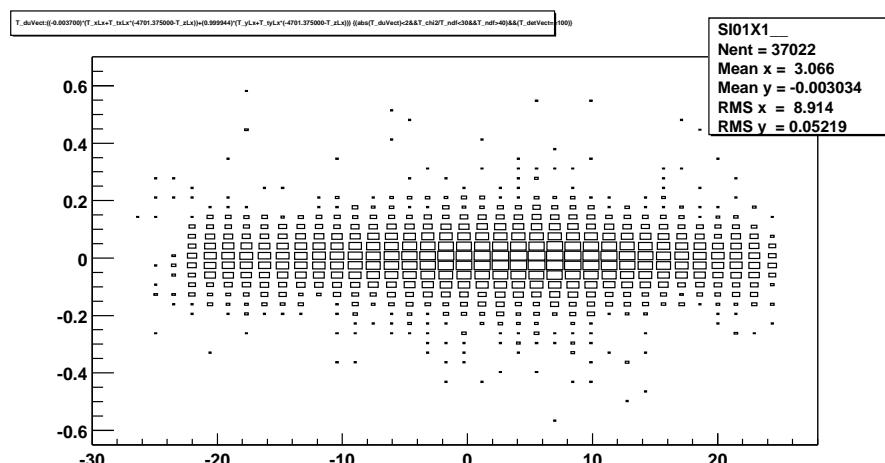
$$\partial \langle \Delta U \rangle / \partial U = 0$$

(perp. to the wires)



$$\partial \langle \Delta U \rangle / \partial V = 0$$

(along the wires)



Alignment parameters

Alignment parameters

offset perp. to the wires $\delta U \rightarrow \langle \Delta U \rangle$

angle perp. to the beam $\delta\theta \rightarrow \frac{\partial \langle \Delta U \rangle}{\partial U}, \frac{\partial \langle \Delta U \rangle}{\partial V}$

position along the beam δz → $\frac{\partial \langle \Delta U \rangle}{\partial U}$

$$\text{pitch } P\delta P \rightarrow \frac{\partial \langle \Delta U \rangle}{\partial U}$$

angles wrt the beam not taken into account by present tracking
second order corrections

Principle

- *single track* minimization
- *many tracks* minimization
- constraints
- alignment with magnets on

Single track minimization

notation

- U coordinate perp to the wire for all detectors
- α_t track parameters (x, y, t_x, t_y)
- α_a alignment parameters (detector offsets, rotational offsets ...)

track χ^2 :
$$\chi^2 = \sum_{\text{det}} \frac{[U_{\text{det}} - U_{\text{calc}}(\alpha_t, \alpha_a)]^2}{\sigma^2}$$

hyp: linear dependency of U upon α
$$U_{\text{calc}} = \sum_i \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha_i} \alpha_i$$

χ^2 minimization:
$$0 = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial \chi^2}{\partial \alpha} = \sum_{\text{det}} \frac{1}{\sigma^2} \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} U_{\text{det}} - \sum_i \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha_i} \alpha_i \right)$$

and

$$\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{\text{det}} \frac{1}{\sigma^2} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha_1} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha_1} & \cdots & \sum_{\text{det}} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha_1} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha_i} & \cdots \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \\ \sum_{\text{det}} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha_i} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha_1} & \cdots & \sum_{\text{det}} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha_i} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha_i} & \ddots \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_i \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{\text{det}} \frac{1}{\sigma^2} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha_1} U_{\text{det}} \\ \vdots \\ \sum_{\text{det}} \frac{1}{\sigma^2} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha_i} U_{\text{det}} \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix}$$

Many tracks minimization

To be minimized: $\sum_{i=1}^N \chi_i^2$ for N (many) tracks.

The track parameters α_t are track dependent

The alignment parameters α_a are detector dependent

The derivatives $\partial U / \partial \alpha$ depends upon the detector, evt. the track parameters (non linearities).

$$\left(\begin{array}{c|c|c|c} \Sigma C_i & \dots & G_i & \dots \\ \hline \vdots & \ddots & 0 & 0 \\ \hline G_i^T & 0 & \Gamma_i & 0 \\ \hline \vdots & 0 & 0 & \ddots \end{array} \right) \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_a \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_{t,i} \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \Sigma b_i \\ \vdots \\ \beta_i \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix}$$

- C_i, b_i depend upon $\partial U / \partial \alpha_a$ only (for i^{th} track)
- Γ_i, β_i depend upon $\partial U / \partial \alpha_t$ only
- G_i are mixed terms, $(\partial U / \partial \alpha_a)(\partial U / \partial \alpha_t)$.

Many 0 because tracks are independent one to the other.

matrix dimension:

4 parameters/tracks, 20000 tracks

~ 4 parameters/detectors, 250 detectors

$$\Rightarrow 4 \times 20000 + 4 \times 250 = 81000$$

Really inverted are 20000 4×4 (track) matrices + one 1000×1000 (alignment) matrix \Rightarrow all α_a (+ all α_t)

Matrix inversion

full system:

$$\left(\begin{array}{c|c|c|c} \Sigma C_i & \dots & G_i & \dots \\ \hline \vdots & \ddots & 0 & 0 \\ \hline G_i^T & 0 & \Gamma_i & 0 \\ \hline \vdots & 0 & 0 & \ddots \end{array} \right) \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_a \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_{t,i} \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \Sigma b_i \\ \vdots \\ \beta_i \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix}$$

reduced system (alignment parameters):

$$(\alpha_a) = (C')^{-1} (b')$$

with

$$C' = \Sigma C_i - \Sigma G_i \Gamma_i^{-1} G_i^T$$

$$b' = \Sigma b_i - \Sigma G_i \Gamma_i^{-1} \beta_i$$

tracks parameter (optional):

$$(\alpha_{t,i}) = - (\Gamma_i^{-1} G_i^T C') (b) + (\Gamma_i^{-1} + \Gamma_i^{-1} G_i^T C' G_i \Gamma_i^{-1}) (\beta_i)$$

Derivatives

$$U_{\text{calc}} = (1 + \delta P) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \cos(\theta_{\text{det}} + \delta\theta) [x + t_x(z_{\text{det}} + \delta z - z)] \\ + \sin(\theta_{\text{det}} + \delta\theta) [y + t_y(z_{\text{det}} + \delta z - z)] \end{array} \right\} + \delta U$$

Track parameters:

- tracks coordinates at z : (x, y)

$$\partial U / \partial x = \cos \theta_{\text{det}}$$

$$\partial U / \partial y = \sin \theta_{\text{det}}$$

- tracks angle: (t_x, t_y)

$$\partial U / \partial t_x = \cos \theta_{\text{det}} (z_{\text{det}} - z)$$

$$\partial U / \partial t_y = \sin \theta_{\text{det}} (z_{\text{det}} - z)$$

alignment parameters:

- offset perp. to the wires δU

$$\partial U / \partial \delta U = 1$$

- offset along the beam δz

$$\partial U / \partial \delta z = \cos \theta_{\text{det}} t_x + \sin \theta_{\text{det}} t_y$$

- rotational offset $\delta\theta$

$$\partial U / \partial \delta\theta = -\sin \theta_{\text{det}} [x + t_x(z_{\text{det}} - z)] + \cos \theta_{\text{det}} [y + t_y(z_{\text{det}} - z)]$$

- pitch offset δP

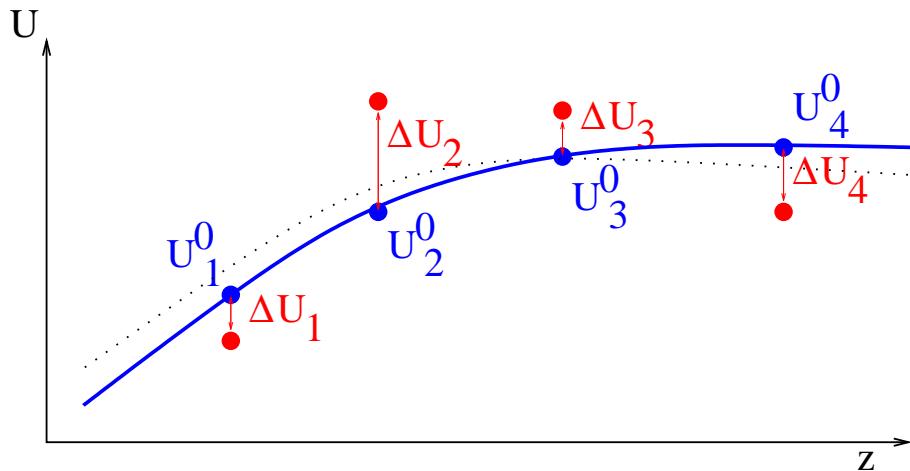
$$\partial U / \partial \delta P = \cos \theta_{\text{det}} [x + t_x(z_{\text{det}} - z)] + \sin \theta_{\text{det}} [y + t_y(z_{\text{det}} - z)]$$

Summary

we need:

- ~ 20000 tracks;
- $\partial U_{\text{trk,det}} / \partial \alpha_{a,\text{det}}$, the derivatives wrt alignment parameters
- $\partial U_{\text{trk,det}} / \partial \alpha_{\text{trk,det}}$, the derivatives wrt track parameters
- some algebrae to perform the matrix inversion.

Alignment with magnets on



No track parametrisation \Leftarrow use output from *raw* tracking (U_i^0)

fit a correction to the track:

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{\text{det}} \frac{\{[U_{\text{det}} - U^0] - [U_{\text{calc}} - U^0]\}^2}{\sigma_{\text{det}}^2}$$
$$\sum_{\text{det}} \frac{[\Delta U_{\text{det}} - \Delta U_{\text{calc}}]^2}{\sigma_{\text{det}}^2}$$

Assumption: ΔU_{calc} linear upon z .

\Rightarrow the expression of the derivatives are the same but using the *local* track parameters:

- x_{det} and y_{det} the position **in the detector**
- $t_{x,\text{det}}$ and $t_{y,\text{det}}$ the **local** track angles

\Rightarrow the *measurement* is now ΔU_{det} instead of U_{det}

Constraints

Fixing detectors

- δU : 4 detectors to be fixed to avoid x, y global translation, rotation.
- $\delta\theta$: 1 detector to be fixed
- δz : 2 detectors to be fixed to avoid translation and scaling along the beam
- δP (pitch): 2 detectors to be fixed to avoid x, y global scaling

Constraints between parameters

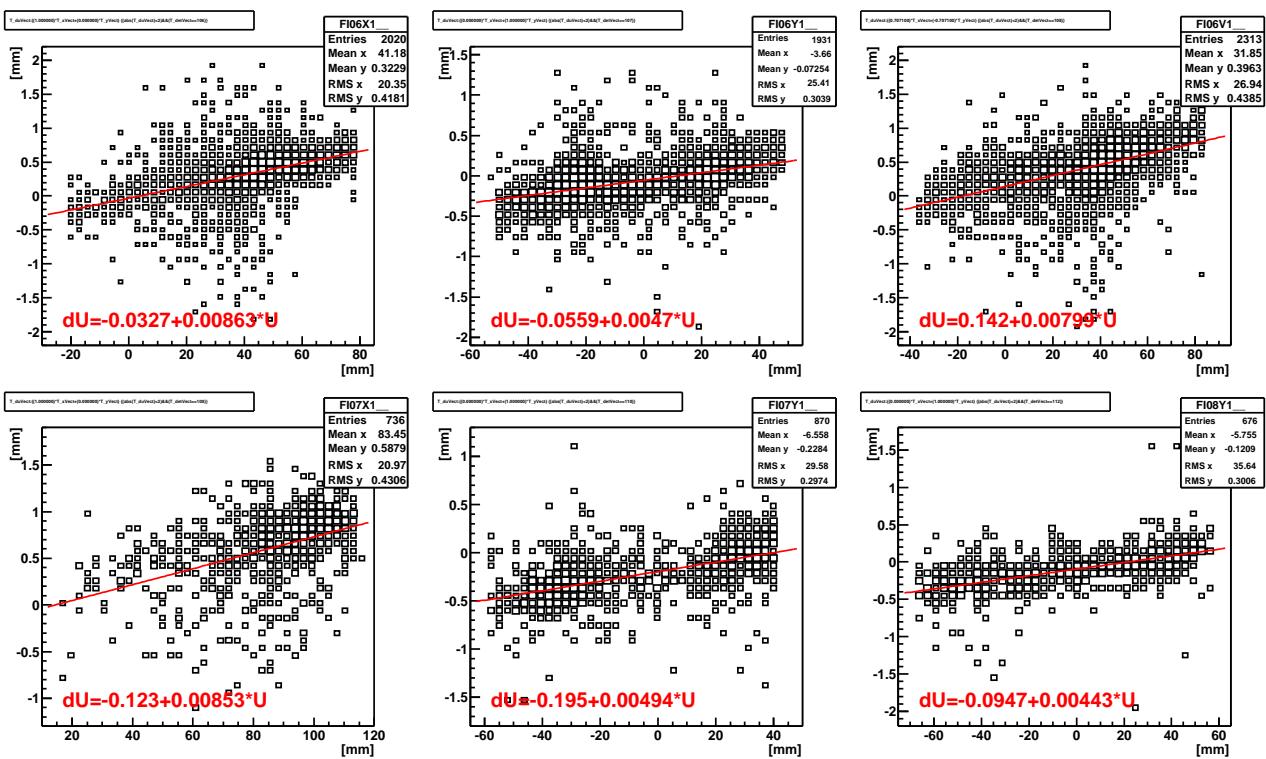
- $\sum_{\text{det}} \delta U_i = 0$ to avoid global translation
- $\sum_{\text{det}} \frac{\delta U_i}{z_i} = 0$ to avoid global rotation
- ...

Results

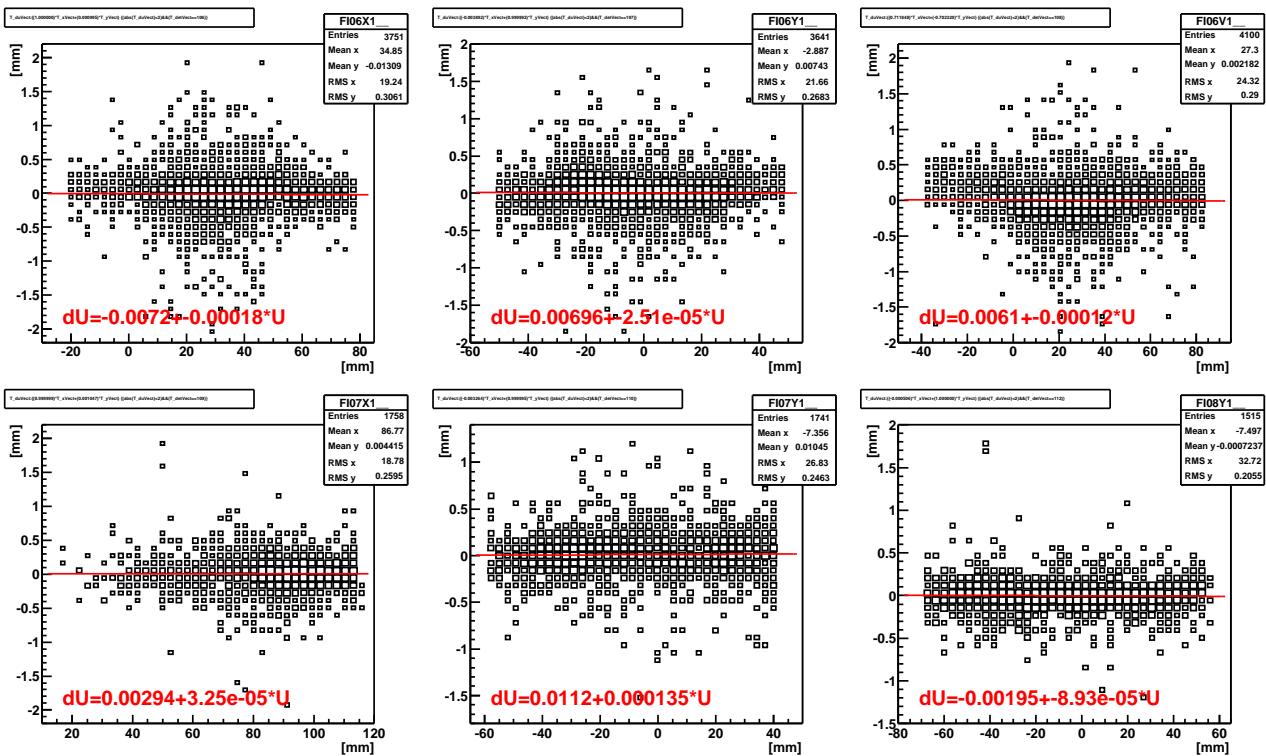
- angular alignment (+pitch adjustment) on fibers
- effect of SM1 magnetic field on gems
- effect of target field rotation on fibers
- *global* performances

angular alignment on fibers

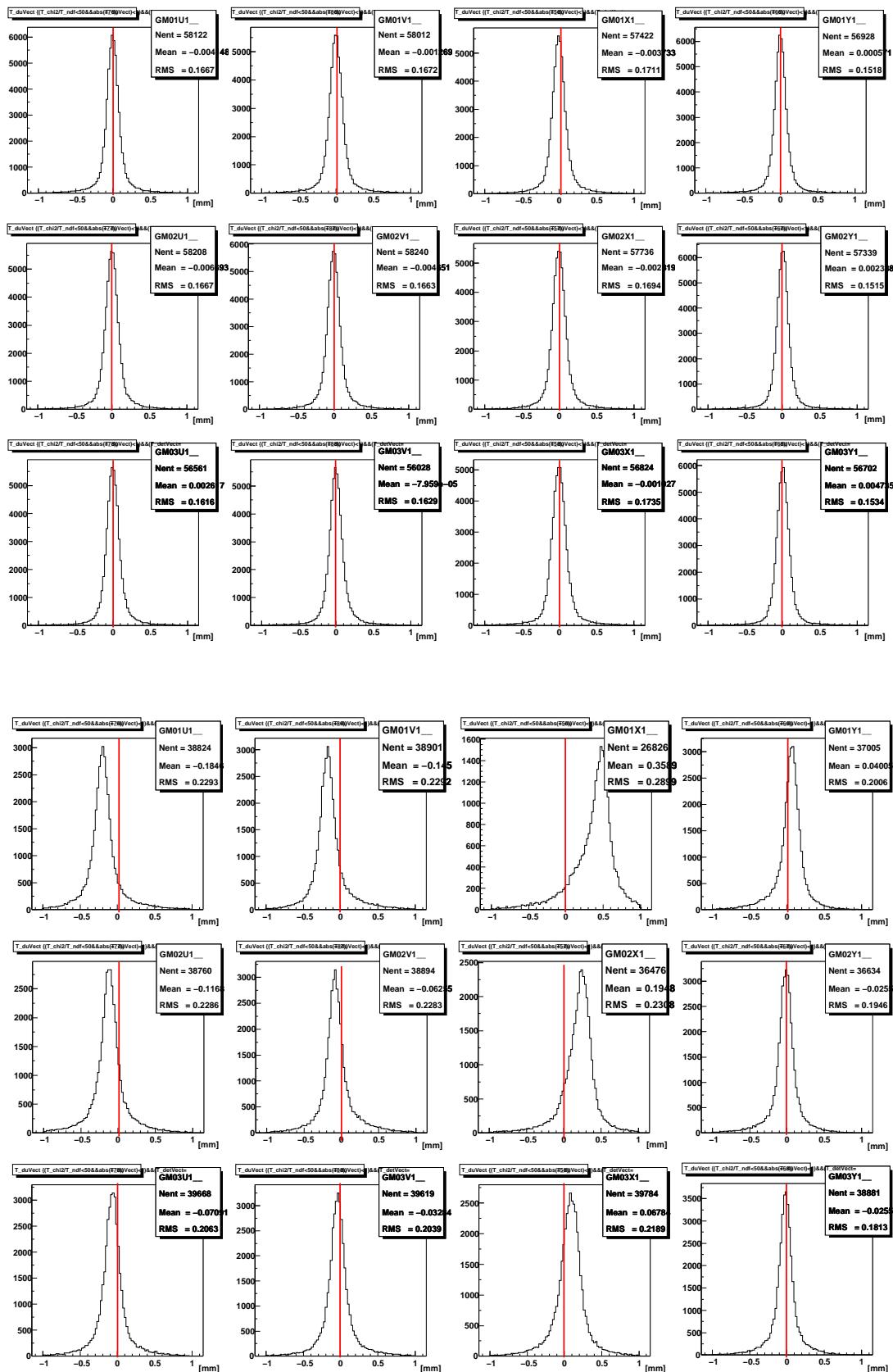
before:



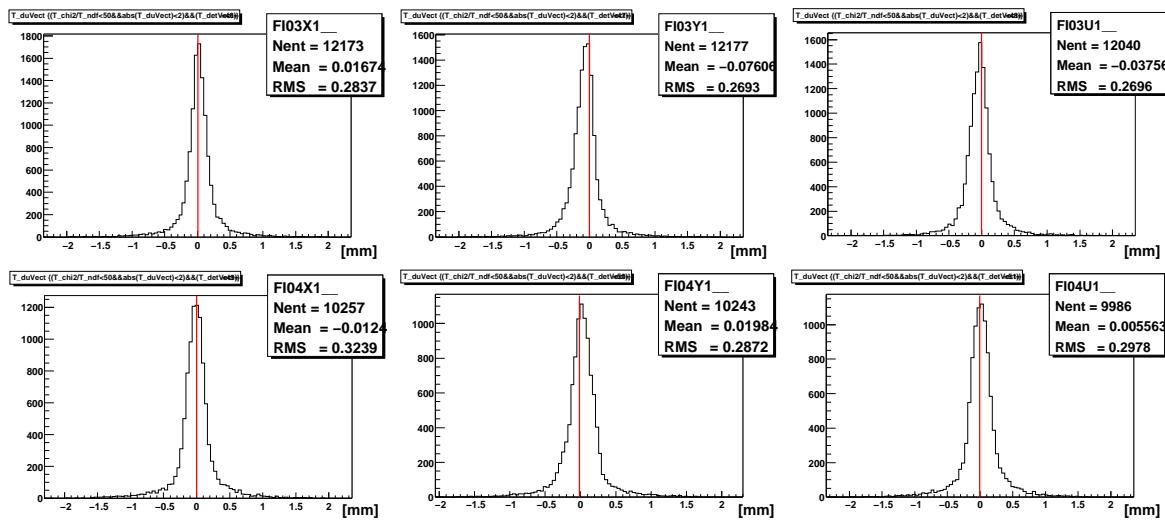
after:



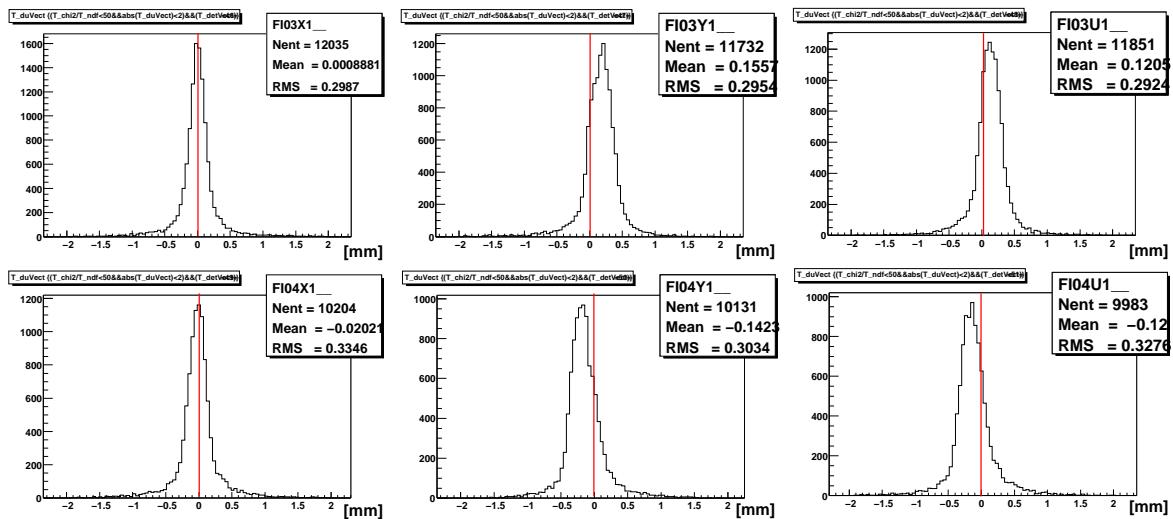
effect of SM1 magnetic field on gems



effect of target field rotations on fibers 3 and 4



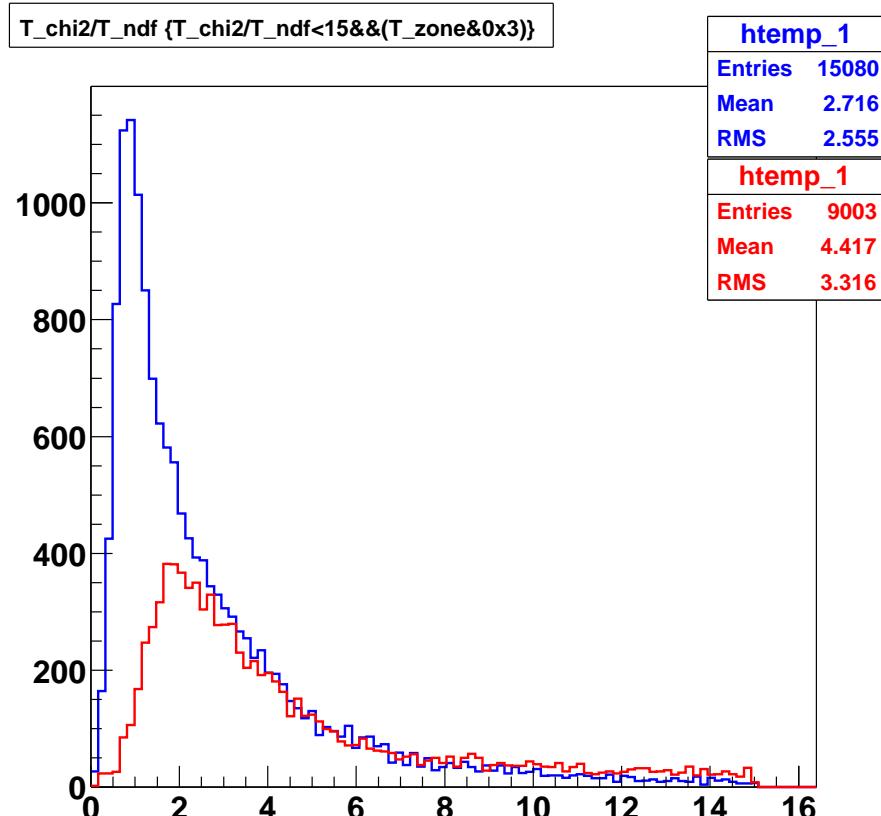
run 22771 - Field scale -



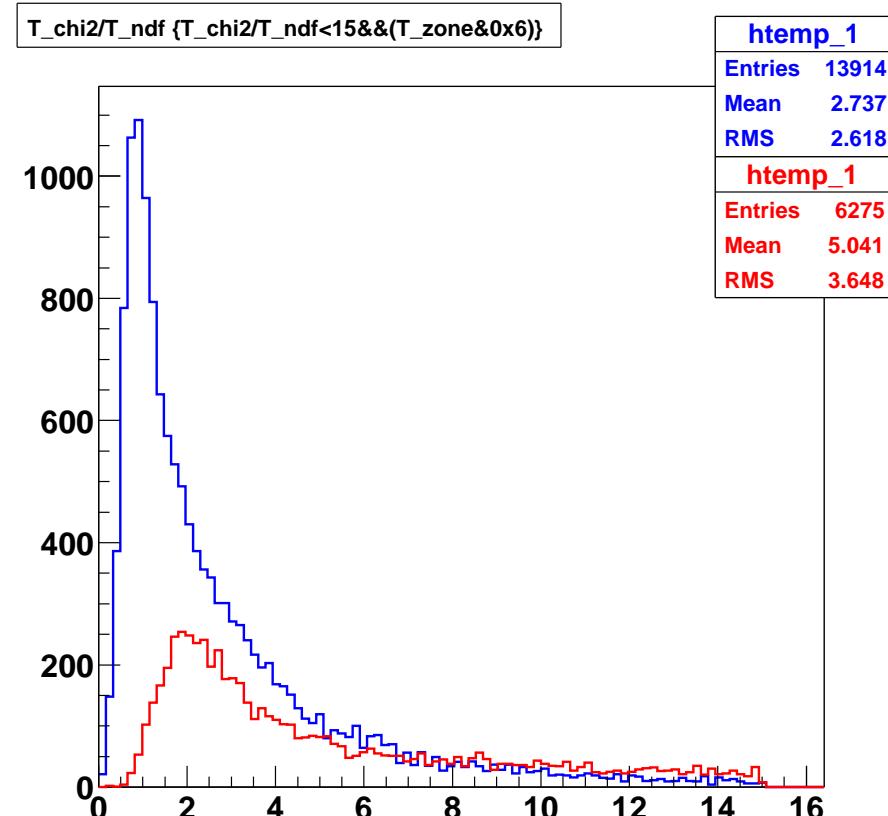
run 22776 - Field scale +

χ^2 performances

Tracks bridged through SM1



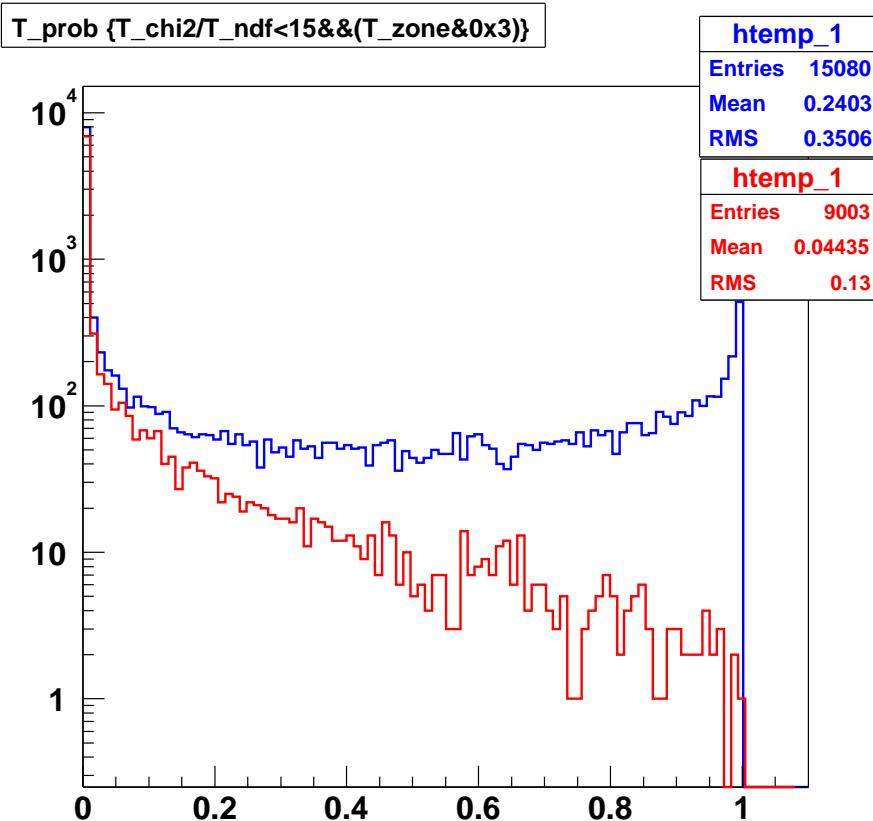
Tracks bridged through SM2



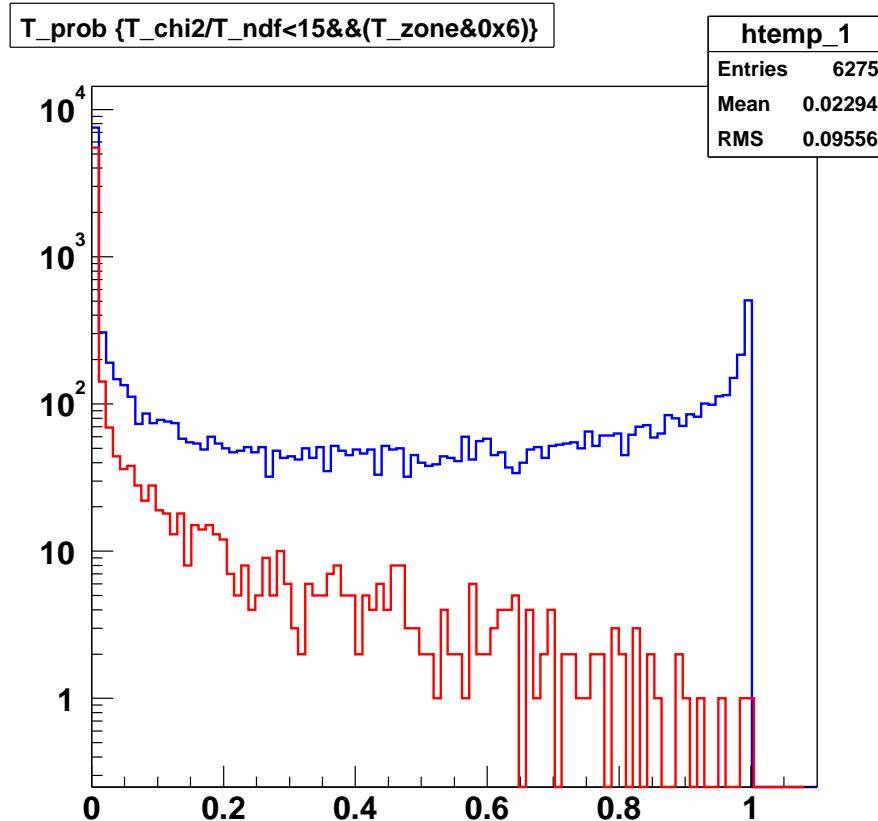
- red: alignment *by hand* on alignment run only (magnets off)
- blue: *this* method on alignment (magnets off) + physics (magnets on) run.

χ^2 performances

Tracks bridged through SM1



Tracks bridged through SM2



- red: alignment *by hand* on alignment run only (magnets off)
- blue: *this* method on alignment (magnets off) + physics (magnets on) run.

global performances

Run	method	$n_{\text{trk}}/n_{\text{evt}}$	$\overline{\chi^2}$	α_{vtx}	$n_{\text{trk}}/n_{\text{vtx}}$	$\alpha_{\text{vtx},\mu'}$
22019 (P2D) -	(1)	1.71	7.98	36.1	2.96	14.2
	(2)	3.09	3.07	45.7	3.38	33.1

- Method (1): alignment *by hand* on alignment run only (magnets off)
- Method (2): *this* method on alignment (magnets off) + physics (magnets on) run.